

Community Volunteer Transportation Company 375 Jaffrey Road, Suite 3 Peterborough, NH 03458

Title VI Document

Adopted by CVTC Board of Directors May 8, 2017

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I. INTRODUCTION

COMMUNITY VOLUNTEER TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S (CVTC) COMMITMENT TO CIVIL RIGHTS

This update of **CVTC'S** Transit's Title VI Program has been prepared to ensure that the level and quality of **CVTC's demand response services** are provided in a nondiscriminatory manner and that the opportunity for full and fair participation is offered to **CVTC's** riders and other community members. Additionally, through this program, **CVTC** has examined the need for services and materials for persons for whom English is not their primary language and who have a limited ability to read, write, speak, or understand English.

While it is a matter of principle that **CVTC** is committed to ensuring that no person is excluded from participation in, or denied the benefits of, or subjected to discrimination in the receipt of any of **CVTC**'s services on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, or age. The contents of this program have been prepared in accordance with Section 601 of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Executive Order 13116 (Improving Access to Services for Persons with Limited English Proficiency) and other statutes and authorities that prohibit discrimination in any Federally assisted program or service.

"No person shall, on grounds of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal assistance." - Civil Rights Act of 1964

Under the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and as a recipient of federal funding under the programs of the Federal Transit Administration (FTA) of the U.S. Department of Transportation (US DOT), **CVTC** has an obligation to ensure that:

- The benefits of its bus services are shared equitably throughout the service area;
- The level and quality of bus services are sufficient to provide equal access to all riders in its service area;
- No one is precluded from participating in CVTC's service planning and development process;
- Decisions regarding service changes or facility locations are made without regard to race, color or national origin and that development and urban renewal benefitting a community as a whole not be unjustifiably purchased through the disproportionate allocation of its adverse environmental and health burdens on the community's minority population; and
- A program is in place for correcting any discrimination, whether intentional or unintentional.

II. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Notice to the Public

To make **CVTC** riders aware of its commitment to Title VI compliance, and their right to file a civil rights complaint, **CVTC** has presented the following information, in English on its **website and in policies & procedures for riders and volunteer drivers.**

Your Civil Rights

Community Volunteer Transportation Company (CVTC) operates its programs and services without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, or age in accordance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act. Any person who believes they have been aggrieved by any unlawful discriminatory practice under Title IV may file a complaint with *CVTC*. For more information on *CVTC*'s civil rights program and the procedures to file a complaint, please contact 1-877-428-2882, ext. 3; email <u>info@cvtc-nh.org</u> or visit our administrative office at 375 Jaffrey Road, Peterborough, NH from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. For more information about *CVTC* programs and services, visit our web site - <u>www.cvtc-nh.org</u>. If information is needed in another language, please contact 1-877-428-2882, ext. 3.

Discrimination Complaint Procedures

CVTC has established a process for riders to file a complaint under Title VI. Any person who believes that she or he has been discriminated against on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability, or age by **CVTC** may file a Title IV complaint by submitting to the CVTC Title VI Coordinator to the administrative offices at **375 Jaffrey Road**, **Peterborough**, **NH 03458**.

CVTC will notify NHDOT of all formal complaints within five business days of receiving the complaint.

The Procedure

This statement is found on page six of seven of CVTC Volunteer Driver Program Policies and Procedures

Any person who believes they have been aggrieved by an unlawful discriminatory practice regarding CVTC's programs has a right to file a formal complaint with CVTC. Any such complaint must be in writing and submitted to the CVTC Title VI Coordinator within one hundred eighty (180) days following the date of the alleged occurrence.

- Disposition of Complaints:
 - Sustained Complaints If the complaint is substantiated, this policy and procedure prohibiting discrimination will be reviewed with the offender. Appropriate disciplinary action and/or training will be taken pursuant to the agency disciplinary procedures.

- Unsustained Complaints If there is insufficient evidence to either prove or disprove the allegation(s), both parties to the complaint will be informed of the reason(s) for this disposition.
- Unfounded Complaint If it is determined that an act reported pursuant to this policy/procedure did not in fact occur, a finding of unfounded shall be made.
- Exonerated Complaints If it is determined that an act reported pursuant to this policy/procedure did in fact occur, but was lawful and proper within the guidelines established herein, a finding of exonerated shall be made.

For more information regarding civil rights complaints, please contact:

Title VI Coordinator CVTC 375 Jaffrey Road, Suite 3 Peterborough, NH 03458 877-428-2882 x 3

Methods of filing a complaint:

Send written complaints to:

CVTC Title VI Coordinator 375 Jaffrey Road, Suite 3 Peterborough, NH 03458

Verbal complaints are accepted and transcribed by **Title VI Coordinator**. To make a verbal complaint, call 1-877-428-2882, ext. 3 and ask for **Title VI Coordinator**.

CVTC investigates complaints received no more than **180 days after** the alleged incident. **CVTC** will process complaints that are complete. Once the complaint is received, **CVTC** will review it and the complainant will receive an acknowledgement letter informing them whether the complaint will be investigated by **CVTC**.

CVTC has up to **thirty days** to investigate the complaint. If more information is needed to resolve the case, the **CVTC** may contact the complainant. The complainant has thirty days from the date of the letter to send requested information to the investigator assigned to the case.

If **CVTC**'s investigator is not contacted by the complainant or does not receive the additional Information within thirty days, **CVTC** can administratively close the case. A case can be administratively closed also if the complainant no longer wishes to pursue their case.

After the investigator reviews the complaint, one of two letters will be issued to the complainant: a

closure letter or a letter of finding (LOF). A closure letter summarizes the allegations and states that there was not a Title VI violation and that the case will be closed.

A LOF summarizes the allegations and the interviews regarding the alleged incident, and explains whether any disciplinary action, additional training of the staff member or other action will occur. If the complainant wishes to appeal the decision, she/he has ten days after the date of the letter or the LOF to do so.

A person may also file a complaint directly with the Federal Transit Administration, at:

Federal Transit Administration Office of Civil Rights 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE Washington, DC 20590

Active Lawsuits, Complaints or Inquiries Alleging Discrimination

CVTC maintains a list of active investigations conducted by FTA and entities other than FTA, including lawsuits and complaints naming **CVTC** that allege discrimination on the basis of race, color or national origin. This list includes the date that the transit-related Title VI investigation, lawsuit or complaint was filed; a summary of the allegation(s); the status of the investigation, lawsuit or complaint, and actions taken by **CVTC** in response, or final findings related to the investigation, lawsuit, lawsuit, or complaint.

As of the writing of this program, there are **ZERO** complaints pending which allege discrimination on the grounds of race, color, national origin or any other form of discrimination.

Туре				
(Investigation,				
Lawsuit,				Action(s)
Complaint)	Date	Summary of Complaint	Status	Taken

Active Lawsuits, Complaints or Inquiries Alleging Discrimination

III. CVTC'S PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PLAN

Key Principles

CVTC provides rides to elderly adults and individuals with disabilities. Therefore, CVTC's

Public Participation Plan (PPP) has been prepared to ensure that no one who meets the basic eligibility requirements is precluded from participating in **CVTC**'s service planning and development process. It ensures that:

• Potentially affected community members will have an appropriate opportunity to participate in decisions about a proposed activity that will affect their environment and/or health;

- Contributions can and will influence **CVTC**'s decision making;
- The concerns of all participants involved will be considered in the decision-making process; and,
- **CVTC** will seek out and facilitate the involvement of those potentially affected.

Through an open public process, **CVTC** has developed a public participation plan to encourage and guide public involvement efforts and enhance access to **CVTC**'s transportation decision-making process by minority and Limited English Proficient (LEP) populations. The public participation plan describes the overall goals, guiding principles and outreach methods that **CVTC** uses to reach its riders.

LEP refers to persons for whom English is not their primary language and who have a limited ability to read, write, speak, or understand English. It includes people who reported to the U.S. Census that they speak English less than very well, not well, or not at all.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Goals of the Public Participation Plan: CVTC does have a plan and it is included later in this document.

The overarching goals of **CVTC**'s PPP include:

- Clarity in Potential for Influence The process clearly identifies and communicates where and how participants can have influence and direct impact on decision making.
- Consistent Commitment **CVTC** communicates regularly, develops trust with riders and our community and builds community capacity to provide public input.
- Diversity Participants represent a range of socioeconomic, ethnic and cultural perspectives, with representative participants including residents from low-income neighborhoods, ethnic communities and residents with Limited English Proficiency
- Accessibility Every reasonable effort is made to ensure that opportunities to participate are physically, geographically, temporally, linguistically, and culturally accessible.
- Relevance Issues are framed in such a way that the significance and potential effect is understood by participants.
- Participant Satisfaction People who take the time to participate feel it is worth the effort to join the discussion and provide feedback.
- Partnerships **CVTC** develops and maintains partnerships with communities through the methods described in its public participation plan.
- Quality Input and Participation That comments received by **CVTC** are useful, relevant and constructive, contributing to better plans, projects, strategies and decisions.

Objectives of the Public Participation Plan

CVTC's Public Participation Plan is based on the following principles:

• Flexibility - The engagement process will accommodate participation in a variety of ways and be adjusted as needed.

- Inclusiveness **CVTC** will proactively reach out to and engage people with low incomes, minority and LEP populations who are eligible for services offered in the **CVTC** service area.
- Respect All feedback will be given careful and respectful consideration.
- Proactive and Timeliness Participation methods will allow for early involvement and be ongoing.
- Clear, Focused and Understandable Participation methods will have a clear purpose and use for the input, and will be described in language that is easy to understand.
- Honest and Transparent Information provided will be accurate, trustworthy and complete.
- Responsiveness **CVTC** will respond and incorporate appropriate public comments into transportation decisions.
- Accessibility Meetings will be held in locations which are fully accessible and welcoming to all area residents, including, but not limited to, low-income and minority members of the public and in locations relevant to the topics being presented and discussed.

CVTC will use its public participation plan when considering major modifications transportation service modes and hours, and other transit planning projects when:

- Trip reservation policy is reduced or increased;
- The service area is changed;
- If a route is established;
- If a route is proposed for elimination;
- Considering the total discontinuance of service on any given day when service is currently offered;
- Any system-wide change in service hours that exceeds (plus or minus) **10%** of current total service hours;
- For minor schedule and service changes not rising to the level of those above, **CVTC** will post service change notices on appropriate vehicles and on the website **sixty days** in advance of the change date.
- •

IV. CVTC'S PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PROCESS -

<u>Outreach Efforts – Alerting Riders and Encouraging Engagement: We communicate with our</u> <u>current riders through direct mail, email and phone calls.</u>

CVTC communicates with current riders through direct mail, email, and phone calls. While **CVTC** maintains these elements to its outreach program, **CVTC** has availed itself of the communication methods more widely used by members of our community and riders.

While there may be minor variation in the outreach process from time-to-time, the outline below provides the general steps for engaging riders in the decision making process using a fare or service change as an example.

- 1. A service/fare change proposal is developed internally or as a result of public comment;
- 2. An internal review by the appropriate committees is conducted.
- 3. Proposals are reviewed by CVTC's Board of Directors

- 4. A Title VI review of the proposal is conducted;
- 5. If required, authorization from the **CVTC** Board of **Directors** is sought to proceed to a public comment period;
- 6. Public outreach venues, dates and times are determined with consideration of the proposed changes and their impact on specific locations/populations within the **CVTC** service area;
- 7. Outreach in advance of public information sessions is released (using tool-box of mediums listed below);
 - 1. Letters are sent to to **CVTC** riders;
 - 2. **CVTC** Board of Directors [summary package is presented detailing the outcome of the public participation process along with staff recommendations];
 - 3. The final service/fare change date is set;
 - 4. Outreach is conducted in advance of any service or fare change;

Selection of Meeting Locations

When determining locations and schedules for public meetings, **CVTC** will:

- Schedule meetings at times and locations that are convenient and accessible for minority and LEP communities;
- Employ different meeting sizes and formats including town hall type meeting formats;
- Coordinate with community organizations, educational institutions, and other organizations to implement public engagement strategies that reach out specifically to members of affected minority and/or LEP communities;
- Consider radio, television, or newspaper ads as well as podcasts that serve LEP populations.
- Provide opportunities for public participation through means other than written communication, such as one-on-one interviews or use of audio or video recording devices to capture oral comments.

<u>CVTC Mediums [choose all that apply and/or add]</u>

- Print Newspapers and other periodicals
- Website CVTC has assembled a comprehensive website
- Social Media CVTC has used Facebook
- Email CVTC has developed a monthly email newsletter
- Radio (if available and appropriate)
- Direct Mail to Community Partners
- Public Information Sessions
- Legal Notices

Addressing Comments

The Incorporation of Public Comments into Decisions

All comments received through the public participation plan are given careful, thoughtful consideration. Because there are a number of different ways riders or members of the community can comment on proposed service or fare changes <u>(mail, email, social media, public meetings and others)</u>, all comments are assembled into a single document for presentation to the **CVTC** Board of Directors for consideration.

Identification of Stakeholders

Our Community Partners

Stakeholders are those who are either directly or indirectly affected by a plan, or the recommendations of the plan. Those who may be adversely affected, or who may be denied benefits of a plan's recommendation(s), are of particular interest in the identification of specific stakeholders. Stakeholders can come from a number of groups including general citizens/residents, minority and low-income persons, public agencies, and private organizations and businesses. While stakeholders may vary based on the plan or program being considered, **CVTC** has assembled a listing of stakeholders with whom we regularly communicate through email and direct mail. A complete list of **CVTC**'s community stakeholders can be obtained by contacting **CVTC**.

<u>Stakeholder List</u>

Any community organization or person can be added to the **CVTC** stakeholder list and receive regular communications regarding service changes by contacting the **CVTC** administrative office at 1-877-428-2882, ext. 3. Local organizations and businesses can also request that a speaker from **CVTC** attend their regular meeting at the same number or through the **CVTC** website www.cvtc-nh.org

V. Decision Making Bodies: CVTC's Board of Directors makes decisions on all policies

VII. SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Service Change Evaluations Since 2008

Since **CVTC**'s 2008 Title VI Plan Submission there have been **no changes** in **CVTC**'s fare structure. CVTC does not collect fares for rides provided.

These changes, the associated outreach and Title VI determination and **CVTC** Board Approval are available by contacting **CVTC**.

VIII. GRANTS, REVIEWS AND CERTIFICATIONS

Pending Applications for Financial Assistance N/A

CVTC TITLE VI POLICY

Civil Rights Compliance Reviews in the Past 3 Years

CVTC has not been the subject of any such reviews.

Recent Annual Certifications and Assurances

CVTC executed its most recent Certifications and Assurances to the FTA in January 2017

<u>Contact</u>

For additional information on the **CVTC** Title VI Plan, or its efforts to comply with the Civil Rights Act of 1964 or Executive Order 13166 Improving Access to Services for Persons with Limited English Proficiency, please contact:

Ellen Avery, Executive Director <u>CVTC</u> <u>375 Jaffrey Road, Suite 3</u> <u>Peterborough, NH 03458</u> <u>1-877-428-2882, ext. 3</u> <u>ellen@cvtc-nh.org</u>

IX. LANGUAGE ASSISTANCE PLAN -

Improving Access for People with Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

In order to ensure meaningful access to programs and activities, **CVTC** uses the information obtained in a Four Factor Analysis to determine the specific language services that are appropriate. This analysis helps **CVTC** to determine if it communicates effectively with LEP persons and informs language access planning.

The Four Factor Analysis is a local assessment that considers:

- 1. The number or proportion of LEP persons eligible to be served or likely to be encountered by **CVTC**;
- 2. The frequency with which LEP persons come into contact with **CVTC** services and programs;
- 3. The nature and importance of **CVTC**'s services and programs in people's lives; and
- 4. The resources available to **CVTC** for LEP outreach, as well as the costs associated with that outreach.

LANGUAGE ASSISTANCE PLAN AND POLICY for CVTC For Addressing Individuals with Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Adopted by CVTC Board of Directors on October 19, 2015

LEP individuals do not speak English as their primary language and have a limited ability to read, write, speak, or understand English. LEP individuals include people in the process of learning English and may read, write, speak, or understand some English, but not sufficiently enough to communicate detailed information such as medical information, eyewitness accounts, or information elicited in an interrogation in English.

Federal law prohibits national origin discrimination and requires meaningful access to LEP persons, including inmates, in federal and federally assisted programs and activities. Executive Order 13166 "Improving Access to Services for Persons with Limited English Proficiency", signed by the President on August 11, 2000, requires recipients of Federal funds to examine the services they provide, identify any need for services to those with limited English proficiency (LEP), and develop and implement a system to provide those services so LEP persons can have meaningful access to them.

CVTC performed a **four-factor analysis** to determine the frequency in which LEP individuals may need language assistance and the types of services that may need to be available.

Factor 1: The proportion and number of LEP persons within CVTC's Service Area (20 towns in in Cheshire County and 10 in Hillsborough County) is very small http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/community_facts.xhtml. The following

table outlines the number and percent of individuals who speak English less than very well within the CVTC service area.

<u>Service Area Overview</u>

CVTC's service area encompasses approximately <u>960</u> square miles of <u>Cheshire and Hillsborough</u> Counties and is home to a population speaking more than <u>33</u> different languages. Of the total service area population **over the age of five (94,925)***, <u>0.737</u>% of residents report speaking English less than very well. The most populous groups in the category are shown below. Of the remaining populations, those reporting English "less than very well" range from <u>0.001</u>% to <u>0.038</u>% of the total service area population.

Speak English "Less than very well"	Population in the Language Group	Percent of Total Population Over the Age of Five
Chinese	180	0.190%
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	136	0.143%
Spanish or Spanish Creole	91	0.096%
Vietnamese	59	0.062%

The Locations of the LEP Community

The map in Exhibit A illustrates the distribution of population densities by Census Tract where individuals speak English "Less than Very Well."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

*Total service area population is 99,655, however, all Census Bureau language data is for population over the age of five.

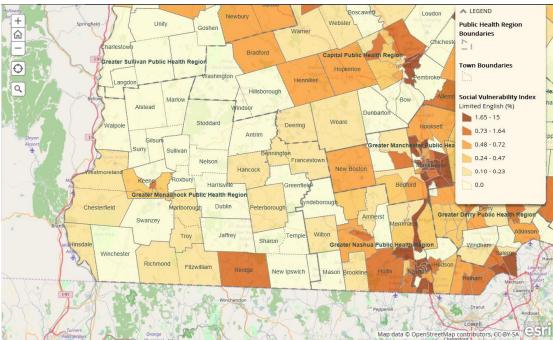


Exhibit A

Speak English "Less than very well"	Population in the Language Group	Percent of Total Population
Spanish or Spanish Creole	203	0.2%
Chinese	137	0.1%
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	120	0.1%
Other Indo-European languages	41	0.0%
Japanese	34	0.0%
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	28	0.0%
German	26	0.0%
Polish	20	0.0%
Urdu	20	0.0%
Serbo-Croatian	18	0.0%
Thai	18	0.0%
Korean	15	0.0%
French Creole	14	0.0%
Other Pacific Island languages	13	0.0%
Russian	7	0.0%
Other Asian languages	7	0.0%
Italian	6	0.0%
Hindi	6	0.0%
Scandinavian languages	5	0.0%
Other and unspecified languages	5	0.0%
Hmong	3	0.0%
Other Slavic languages	1	0.0%

Factor 2: **The frequency of contact between limited English speaking persons and CVTC services is extremely rare.** 100% of our clients/riders use the telephone to make their ride requests. The only incident in five years involved a rider that spoke no English had a family member register them for their trips and also accompany them to the medical appointments.

Factor 3: **CVTC** considered **the nature and importance of the services it provides** and determined that it would not be life threatening to limited English speaking individuals if we were unable to meet their needs immediately (volunteer rides to non-emergency medical appointments and social services and procuring basic needs). Affording **CVTC** a reasonable amount of time to secure a means to communicate would not render a person ineligible for services or cause a service to be inaccessible to a person struggling with English.

If limited English proficiency is a barrier to using these services, then the consequences for the individual could limit their access to obtain health care, education or employment. Critical information from **CVTC** which can affect access includes:

• Information regarding making the best use of the services

- Complaint and comment forms
- Outreach related to opportunity for comments
- What to do in an emergency (where to look for service change announcements)

Factor 4: **Numerous resources are available** and the resource selected is based on the service requiring access, the language spoken, and other individual circumstances. A variety of language assistance services are available for in-person, telephone, and electronic assistance. Language identification signs are available in the office.

The policy of CVTC is to take reasonable steps to provide meaningful access to LEP

individuals accessing public services provided by CVTC. The policy is to ensure that language will not prevent staff from communicating effectively with LEP persons and that limited English proficiency will not prevent people from accessing CVTC services.

Language services will be provided through the use of qualified interpreters, translation services, technology, or telephonic interpretation services. Considering requests for language assistance at **CVTC** are very rare, a case-by-case approach shall be used to determine the most appropriate method for communicating with the LEP person based on the service they are accessing and their particular language needs.

Two services are available for telephone interpretation:

- 1. The Language Bank, 603-410-6183; <u>http://www.ascentria.org/languagebank;</u> info@thelanguagebank.org
- 2. Language Line Solutions Personal Interpreter Program 800-752-6096; <u>www.languageline.com</u>. (cost is \$3.95 per minute and requires payment by credit card)

<u>Oversight</u>

Monitoring, Evaluating and Updating the Language Assistance Plan and Public Participation Process

The monitoring of the Language Assistance Plan will include:

- Annual reviews of regional census data for changing patterns of LEP populations;
- Update the policy every five years;
- Ongoing collaboration with regional partners; and,
- Post Event Assessments (PEA)

Post-Event Assessments

Following service changes, fare increases and planning projects, <u>the Executive Director</u> assesses the effectiveness of public involvement against the goals established in this plan. This assessment will ask the questions:

- Did the eligible public know there was an opportunity to participate?
- Was the purpose of the participation clearly articulated?

- Did the eligible public have access to appropriate resources and information to allow for meaningful participation?
- Did the decision making process allow for consideration and incorporation of eligible public input?
- Were there complaints about the public engagement process?
- Were the public engagement efforts cost effective?
- What additional methods could have been employed to improve the process?
- Should the Public Participation Process or Language Assistance Plan be amended?

Training Employees

CVTC conducts annual and new employee training on how to use LEP translation services that are available to the public and how to inform passengers of services and documents available for LEP populations. **CVTC** also conducts training for office staff on how to use translation applications.

Employee awareness training for the ability to basically communicate with the LEP and low-literacy population.

Translation of Vital Documents

The list of documents that will be translated upon request is provided below:

- Civil Rights Complaint Form
- Service change announcements
- Notification of free language services
- Maps and schedules, rider information, ADA service information, news and event announcements are all translated into [language(s)] on **CVTC**'s website www.cvtc-nh.org
- Service Complaint Forms Will be translated upon request